

**AMBERLYST™ A21 Ion Exchange Resin**

Industrial-grade, Weakly Basic Polymeric Resin

Description

AMBERLYST™ A21 Ion Exchange Resin is a bead-form, weak base anion exchange resin developed for the removal of acidic materials from product streams. AMBERLYST™ A21 is supplied in the water-moist, free base (FB) form. After proper solvent conditioning, it can be used directly to remove acidic materials from any organic streams where the pK_a value is > 4.75 .

AMBERLYST™ A21 is also used in adsorption of SO_2 from gas streams.

Applications

- Deacidification
- Phenol removal from benzene
- Inhibitor removal from monomers (hydroquinone (HQ), hydroquinone monomethyl ether (MEHQ), tertiary butyl catechol (TBC))
- Base-catalyzed reactions

Typical Properties

Physical Properties	
Copolymer	Styrene-divinylbenzene
Matrix	Macroporous
Type	Weak base anion
Functional Group	Tertiary amine
Physical Form	Beige, opaque, spherical beads
Nitrogen BET	
Surface Area	35 m ² /g
Total Pore Volume	0.10 cc/g
Average Pore Diameter	110 Å
Chemical Properties	
Ionic Form as Shipped	Free base (FB)
Concentration of Base Sites ‡	≥ 4.60 eq/kg ≥ 1.30 eq/L
Water Retention Capacity	56 – 62%
Particle Size §	
Particle Diameter	490 – 690 μm
Uniformity Coefficient	≤ 1.80
< 300 μm	≤ 1.0%
> 1180 μm	≤ 2.0%
Swelling (in solvent)	
Phenol	77%
Density	
Shipping Weight	660 g/L

‡ Dry Weight Capacity ≥ 4.60 eq/kg; Total Exchange Capacity (on a water-wet basis) ≥ 1.30 eq/L

§ For additional particle size information, please refer to the [Particle Size Distribution Cross Reference Chart](#) (Form No. 177-01775).

Suggested Operating Conditions

Maximum Operating Temperature	100°C (210°F)		
Bed Depth, min.	600 mm (2.0 ft)		
Pressure Drop, max.	1 bar (15 psig) across the bed		
Flowrates			
Operating	1 – 5 BV/h (0.125 – 0.625 gpm/ft ³)		
Linear Hourly Space Velocity (LHSV)	0.5 – 5 h ⁻¹		
Backwash	See Figure 1		
Regeneration	2 – 8 BV/h (0.25 – 1 gpm/ft ³)		
NaOH	4 – 8 BV/h (0.5 – 1.0 gpm/ft ³)		
NH ₄ OH	4 – 8 BV/h (0.5 – 1.0 gpm/ft ³)		
Na ₂ CO ₃	4 – 8 BV/h (0.5 – 1.0 gpm/ft ³)		
Slow Rinse	Regeneration flowrate for 2 BV (15 gal/ft ³)		
Fast Rinse	Operating flowrate for 2 – 4 BV (15 – 30 gal/ft ³)		
Contact Time			
Regeneration	≥ 30 minutes		
Regenerant	NaOH	NH ₄ OH	Na ₂ CO ₃
Concentration	2 – 4%	2 – 4%	4 – 8%
Level	120% of ionic load	120% of ionic load	120% of ionic load

* 1 BV (Bed Volume) = 1 m³ solution per m³ resin or 7.5 gal per ft³ resin

Hydraulic Characteristics

Estimated bed expansion of AMBERLYST™ A21 Ion Exchange Resin as a function of backwash flowrate and temperature is shown in Figure 1.

Estimated pressure drop for AMBERLYST™ A21 as a function of service flowrate and temperature is shown in Figure 2. These pressure drop expectations are valid at the start of the service run with clean water and a well-classified bed.

Figure 1: Backwash Expansion

Temperature = 10 – 90°C (50 – 194°F)

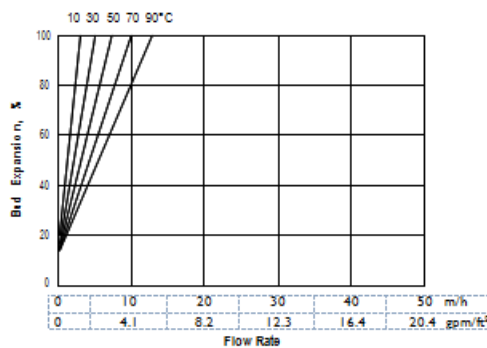
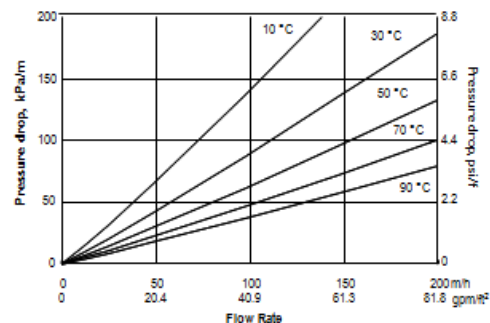


Figure 2: Pressure Drop

Temperature = 10 – 90°C (50 – 194°F)



Product Stewardship

DuPont has a fundamental concern for all who make, distribute, and use its products, and for the environment in which we live. This concern is the basis for our product stewardship philosophy by which we assess the safety, health, and environmental information on our products and then take appropriate steps to protect employee and public health and our environment. The success of our product stewardship program rests with each and every individual involved with DuPont products—from the initial concept and research, to manufacture, use, sale, disposal, and recycle of each product.

Customer Notice

DuPont strongly encourages its customers to review both their manufacturing processes and their applications of DuPont products from the standpoint of human health and environmental quality to ensure that DuPont products are not used in ways for which they are not intended or tested. DuPont personnel are available to answer your questions and to provide reasonable technical support. DuPont product literature, including safety data sheets, should be consulted prior to use of DuPont products. Current safety data sheets are available from DuPont.

Please be aware of the following:

- **WARNING:** Oxidizing agents such as nitric acid attack organic ion exchange resins under certain conditions. This could lead to anything from slight resin degradation to a violent exothermic reaction (explosion). Before using strong oxidizing agents, consult sources knowledgeable in handling such materials.

LENNTECH
WATER TREATMENT SOLUTIONS

info@lenntech.com Tel. +31-152-610-900

www.lenntech.com Fax. +31-152-616-289

All information set forth herein is for informational purposes only. This information is general information and may differ from that based on actual conditions. Customer is responsible for determining whether products and the information in this document are appropriate for Customer's use and for ensuring that Customer's workplace and disposal practices are in compliance with applicable laws and other government enactments. The product shown in this literature may not be available for sale and/or available in all geographies where DuPont is represented. The claims made may not have been approved for use in all countries. Please note that physical properties may vary depending on certain conditions and while operating conditions stated in this document are intended to lengthen product lifespan and/or improve product performance, it will ultimately depend on actual circumstances and is in no event a guarantee of achieving any specific results. DuPont assumes no obligation or liability for the information in this document. References to "DuPont" or the "Company" mean the DuPont legal entity selling the products to Customer unless otherwise expressly noted. NO WARRANTIES ARE GIVEN; ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE ARE EXPRESSLY EXCLUDED. No freedom from infringement of any patent or trademark owned by DuPont or others is to be inferred.

DuPont™, the DuPont Oval Logo, and all products, unless otherwise noted, denoted with ™, ™ or ® are trademarks, service marks or registered trademarks of affiliates of DuPont de Nemours, Inc. © 2019 DuPont de Nemours, Inc. All rights reserved.

