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## DOWEX<sup>™</sup> MONOSPHERE<sup>™</sup> 550A UPW (OH)

Uniform Particle Size Strong Base Anion Resin for Single or Mixed Bed Demineralization for Ultrapure Water Applications

Description

DOWEX<sup>™</sup> MONOSPHERE<sup>™</sup> 550A UPW (OH) is a high purity, uniform type 1 strong base anion exchange resin recommended for the roughing, intermediate and polishing ion exchange loops either in a 2-bed system followed by a mixed bed or in a mixed bed following reverse osmosis (RO). Low total organic carbon TOC levels in the ultra pure water UPW grade are achieved by deliberate functionalization and rinsing as shown in Figure 3. UPW grade is characterized by its light color, exceptional crush strength and high (>95%) conversion of exchange sites to the hydroxide (OH) form.

#### Typical Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical form		White to amber translucent spherical beads
Matrix		Styrene-DVB, gel
Functional group		Quaternary ammonium
Ionic form as shipped		OH- form
Total volume capacity, min.	eq/L kgr/ft³ as CaCO₃	1.0 21.9
Moisture retention capacity	%	55–65
Particle size		
Harmonic mean diameter	μm	590 ± 50
Uniformity coefficient, max.		1.1
Whole uncracked beads, min.	%	95
Friability		
Average, min.	g/bead	350
> 200 g/bead, min.	%	95
Particle density, approx.	g/mL	1.08
Shipping density,** approx.	g/L Ibs/ft <sup>3</sup>	657 41

For additional particle size information, please refer to Particle Size Distribution Cross Reference Chart (Form No. 177-01775). \*\*As per the backwashed and settled density of the resin, determined by ASTM D-2187

### Suggested Operating Conditions

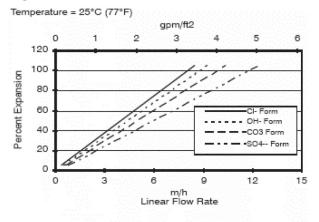
Maximum operating temperature: Single bed (OH- form)	60°C / 140°F
Mixed bed (OH <sup>+</sup> form)	60°C / 140°F
Resin bed depth, min:	
Single bed	800 mm (2.6 ft)
Mixed bed	450 mm (1.5 ft)
Flow rates:	
Service/fast rinse	10–60 m/h (4–24 gpm/ft²)
Backwash	See Figure 1
Regeneration/displacement	4–10 m/h (1.6–4 gpm/ft²)
Total rinse requirement	2–5 BV*
Regenerant	
Туре	4–8% NaOH
Temperature	Ambient or up to 50°C (122°F)
	for silica removal
UPW Specific Properties	
Rinse characteristics:	
UPW grade resins are rinsed with +17.5 Megaohm.cm	
water to meet stringent ionic and organic residuals	
<ul> <li>Ionic conductivity rinse down, max. (as packaged)</li> </ul>	1 µS/cm
<ul> <li>TOC rinse down to 4 ppb (+) (see Figure 3)</li> </ul>	45 BV

\*1 BV (Bed Volume) = 1 m<sup>3</sup> solution per m<sup>3</sup> resin or 7.5 gals per ft<sup>3</sup> resin

## Hydraulic Characteristics

Figure 1 shows the bed expansion of DOWEX<sup>™</sup> MONOSPHERE<sup>™</sup> 550A UPW (OH) as a function of backwash flow rate and water temperature. Figure 2 shows the pressure drop data for DOWEX MONOSPHERE 550A UPW (OH) as a function of service flow rate and water temperature. Pressure drop data are valid at the start of the service run with clear water and a correctly classified bed. Figure 3 shows the conductivity and TOC rinse performance of the resin.

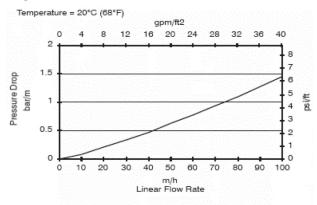
#### **Figure 1. Backwash Expansion Data**



#### For other temperatures use:

 $F_T = F_{77^{\circ}F} [1+0.008 (T_{\circ F} -77)], \text{ where } F \equiv gpm/ft^2$  $F_T = F_{25^{\circ}C} [1+0.008 (1.8T_{\circ C} - 45)], \text{ where } F \equiv m/h$ 

#### **Figure 2. Pressure Drop Data**

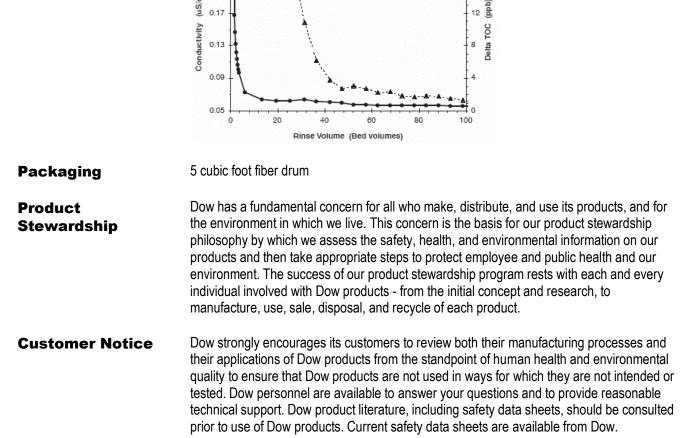


#### For other temperatures use:

 $P_T = P_{20^{\circ}C} / (0.026 T_{\circ C} + 0.48)$ , where  $P \equiv bar/m$  $P_T = P_{68^{\circ}F} / (0.014 T_{\circ F} + 0.05)$ , where  $P \equiv psi/ft$ 



Figure 3. Conductivity and TOC Rinsedown Curves



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Warning: Oxidizing agents such as nitric acid attack organic ion exchange resins under certain conditions. This could lead to anything from slight resin degradation to a violent exothermic reaction (explosion). Before using strong oxidizing agents, consult sources knowledgeable in handling such materials.

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